

***WATER AND SANITARY SEWER  
ENGINEER'S REPORT***

*For*

***B9 Schoolhouse Owner, LLC***

***Proposed Warehouses***

***Block 514, Lots 1, 2, 3 & 60  
96-104 Schoolhouse Road  
Township of Franklin  
Somerset County, New Jersey***

Prepared by:



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## **I. INTRODUCTION**

The project area is comprised of Block 514, Lots 1, 2, 3 & 60 in the Township of Franklin, Somerset County, New Jersey. The overall site currently consists of two (2) residential dwellings with associated site amenities along with open space and wooded areas. The proposed project consists of the construction of two industrial warehouses (171,375 SF and 73,600 SF) with 2,000 SF of mezzanine office area in each. Additional site improvements include constructing new driveways, parking areas, landscaping, lighting and other related site improvements.

## **II. PROPOSED DOMESTIC WATER SYSTEM**

An individual connection will be made to the existing water main within Schoolhouse Road to provide 2" domestic water service and 10" fire service to both of the proposed buildings.

### **a) PROPOSED WATER DEMANDS**

In accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:10-12.6(2) 2 – Table 1, the NJDEP Standard for Domestic Water Demand is:

Warehouse – 25 gallons per day (GPD) per employee

Office – 0.125 gallons per day (GPD) per square foot

### **Estimated domestic water demand can be calculated as follows:**

#### **Proposed Warehouse A**

62 Employees x 25 GPD/Employee = 1,550.00 GPD

2,000 SF (Office) x 0.125 GPD/SF = 250.00 GPD

Total Proposed Domestic Water Demand (Warehouse A) = 1,800.00 GPD

#### **Proposed Warehouse B**

27 Employees x 25 GPD/Employee = 675.00 GPD

2,000 SF (Office) x 0.125 GPD/SF = 250.00 GPD

Proposed Domestic Water Demand (Warehouse B) = 700.00 GPD

**Proposed Domestic Water Demand (Total) = 2,500.00 GPD**

According to NJDEP regulations, the applicant would be required to obtain a Bureau of Safe Drinking Water (BSDW) Permit for an increase in average daily water demand flow of 12,000 GPD. Therefore, since the development only proposes a flow of 2,500.00 GPD, a BSDW Permit is not required.

### III. PROPOSED SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM

Sanitary sewer service will be provided for both proposed buildings via 6” SDR-35 PVC laterals that connect to a proposed sanitary pump station. The proposed sanitary pump station will discharge to a proposed 1.25” force main that will connect to an existing manhole within Schoolhouse Road.

#### a) PROPOSED SANITARY SEWER DEMANDS

In accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A-23.3(a), the sanitary sewer demands for the proposed uses are estimated as follows:

Warehouse – 25 gallons per day (GPD) per employee

Office – 0.100 gallons per day (GPD) per square foot

#### Estimated sanitary sewer demand can be calculated as follows:

##### Proposed Warehouse A

62 Employees x 25 GPD/Employee = 1,550.00 GPD

2,000.00 SF (Office) x 0.100 GPD/SF = 200.00 GPD

Proposed Sanitary Sewer Demand (Warehouse A) = 1,750.00 GPD

##### Proposed Warehouse B

27 Employees x 25 GPD/Employee = 675.00 GPD

2,000.00 SF (Office) x 0.100 GPD/SF = 200.00 GPD

Proposed Sanitary Sewer Demand (Warehouse B) = 875.00 GPD

**Proposed Sanitary Sewer Demand (Total) = 2,625.00 GPD**

According to NJDEP regulations, the applicant would be required to obtain a Treatment Works Approval (TWA) Permit for an increase in average sanitary sewer demand flow of 8,000 GPD or a modification/extension to the existing main. Therefore, since the development proposes a flow of 2,625.00 GPD and does not propose modifications or extensions to the existing sewer main, a TWA Permit is not required.

**b) PROPOSED SANITARY SEWER DESIGN**

Per NJDEP regulations, the criteria for establishing the size of sanitary sewer gravity pipes is to convey two times the average flow with the pipe flowing half full. Utilizing Manning’s equation with a roughness coefficient of 0.010 for a PVC pipe, the following is the minimum capacity of the proposed gravity sewer.

Pipe Size	Slope	Roughness (n)	Capacity at ½ Full	2 X ADF
6"	1.04%	0.010	241,040 GPD	3,500 GPD
6"	1.04%	0.010	241,040 GPD	1,750 GPD

The proposed sanitary sewer design, including the two 6” PVC laterals at 1.04%, can efficiently convey two times the proposed average daily flow while flowing half full while using less than 1.45% of the line’s total capacity.

# **APPENDIX**

## **CAPACITY OF CIRCULAR PIPE FLOWING $\frac{1}{2}$ FULL**



# Capacity of Circular Pipe Flowing 1/2 Full

Project: Proposed Warehouses  
 Job #: 3566-99-005  
 Location: Township of Franklin, Somerset County, NJ

Computed By: MP  
 Checked By: DT  
 Date: 4/14/2022

PIPE DESCRIPTION	SLOPE (%)	SIZE (IN)	MANNING'S COEFFICIENT (n)	VELOCITY (FT/S)	CAPACITY (CFS)	CAPACITY (GPD)	CAPACITY (MGD)
Prop. 6" SDR-35 PVC	1.040%	6	0.010	3.80	0.37	241,040	0.24
Prop. 6" SDR-35 PVC	1.040%	6	0.010	3.80	0.37	241,040	0.24

Variables Defined

Q=Capacity of Pipe (CFS)  
 V=Velocity in Pipe Section (FT/S)  
 R=Hydraulic Radius of Pipe Section  
 S=Slope of Pipe Section (FT/FT)  
 D=Diameter of Pipe (FT)  
 d=Depth of Flow in Pipe (FT)  
 n=Manning's Coefficient  
 Wp=Wetted Perimeter (FT)

Typical Values for Manning's Coefficient (n)

n(RCP)= 0.013  
 n(HDPE-Smooth Interior)= 0.012 \*Varies with Manufacturer  
 n(DIP)= 0.013  
 n(PVC)= 0.010  
 n(CMP)= 0.024

Equations used:

Q=VA  
 $V = (1.49/n) \cdot R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2}$   
 $Q = (1.49/n) \cdot R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2} \cdot A$

Utilizing Appendix 16.A from the Civil Engineering Reference Manual-Seventh Edition, by Micheal Lindeburg, Copyright 1999

The following equations were utilized to calculate the Hydraulic Radius and Area of a Circular Pipe Section flowing 1/2 full

$A = (\pi \cdot D^2 / 4) \cdot 0.5 = 0.3927 \cdot D^2$   
 $R = A / Wp = 0.3927 \cdot D^2 / ((2 \cdot \pi \cdot D / 2) \cdot 0.5) = 0.25 \cdot D$

Therefore:

$Q = (1.49/n) \cdot (0.25 \cdot D)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2} \cdot (0.3927 \cdot D^2)$   
 $V = (1.49/n) \cdot (0.25 \cdot D)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2}$

Unit Conversion Equations

1 Cubic Foot=7.4805 Gallons  
 1 Day = 86,400 Seconds

Therefore:

$$\frac{\text{Cubic Foot}}{\text{Second}} \times \frac{86,400 \text{ Seconds}}{1 \text{ Day}} \times \frac{7.4805 \text{ Gallons}}{1 \text{ Cubic Foot}} = \frac{\text{Gallon}}{\text{Day}}$$

$$\frac{\text{Gallon}}{\text{Day}} \times \frac{1 \text{ Million Gallons}}{1,000,000 \text{ Gallons}} = \frac{\text{Million Gallons}}{\text{Day}}$$